

JURNAL  
CAKRAWALA  
HUKUM



Volume 16 Issue 2

---

**August 2025**

Accredited "Rank 3" (SINTA 3) by Ministry of Research, Technology and Higher Education of the Republic of Indonesia, Decree Nomor: 79/E/KPT/2023, May 11, 2023

ISSN (Cetak): 2356-4962  
ISSN (Online): 2598-6538

JURNAL

# CAKRAWALA HUKUM

Volume 16 Issue 2, August 2025

Copyright ©2025

Jurnal Cakrawala Hukum - University of Merdeka Malang. Powered by Open Journal Systems.

**Editor in Chief**

**Galih Puji Mulyono**, [SINTA ID: 6692081] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

**Deputy-Editor-in-Chief**

**Dewi Ayu Rahayu**, [SINTA ID: 6719203] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

**Editorial**

**Yoga Ardian Feriandi**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57218440516 & SINTA ID: 6005153] University of PGRI Madiun, Indonesia  
**Irfan Amir** [SCOPUS Author ID: 58619954100 & SINTA ID: 6695298] Institut Agama Islam Negeri Bone, Indonesia  
**Rizky Adi Pinandito**, [SINTA ID: 6735789] University of Sultan Agung Islamic, Indonesia  
**Dhaniar Eka Budiastanti**, [SINTA ID: 6692265] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Selvia Wisuda**, [SINTA ID: 6792858] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Indro Budiono**, [SINTA ID: 6880488] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

**Peer Reviewer**

**Prof. Azimon binti Abdul Aziz**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 46461209600] University of Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia  
**Prof. Esmi Warassih Pujirahayu**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57203360787 & SINTA ID: 6080240]  
University of Diponegoro, Indonesia  
**Prof. Satya Arinanto**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57720445200 & SINTA ID: 6033329] University of Indonesia, Indonesia  
**Prof. Dewi Astutty Mochtar**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 85009761403 & SINTA ID: 5997409]  
University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Prof. Kadek Wiwik Indrayanti**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57226426748 & SINTA ID: 5995643]  
University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Ahmad Siboy**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57217381634 & SINTA ID: 6095737] University of Islamic Malang, Indonesia  
**Mohammad Zamroni**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57210569209 & SINTA ID: 6020284]  
University of Hang Tuah Surabaya, Indonesia  
**Tahingga Primananda Alfath**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57202606005 & SINTA ID: 5977125] Narotama University, Indonesia  
**Ali Imran Nasution**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57326789500 & SINTA ID: 6716856]  
University of National Development Veteran Jakarta, Indonesia  
**Ismail Marzuki**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 57201500245 & SINTA ID: 6102908]  
University of Nurul Jadid Paiton Probolinggo, Indonesia  
**Leni Dwi Nurmala**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 59257737400 & SINTA ID: -] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Atikah Mardhiya Rohmy**, [SCOPUS Author ID: 58746065100 & SINTA ID: -] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Prof. M. Arief Amrullah**, [SINTA ID: 5985102] University of Jember, Indonesia  
**Prof. Bambang Satriya**, [SINTA ID: 6039876] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Prof. Kasuwi Saiban**, [SINTA ID: 6016356] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Sujana Donandi S**, [SINTA ID: 6134057] President University, Indonesia  
**Nahdiya Sabrina**, [SINTA ID: 6678449] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Yusuf Eko Nahuddin**, [SINTA ID: 6701399] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Sunarjo Sunarjo**, [SINTA ID: 5994169] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Setiyono Setiyono**, [SINTA ID: 6017112] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Adhitya Widya Kartika**, [SINTA ID: 6656282]  
University of Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jawa Timur, Indonesia  
**Emanuel Raja Damaitu**, [SINTA ID: 6097042] University of Jember, Indonesia  
**Siti Hamimah**, [SINTA ID: 6725216] University of Singaperbangsa Karawang, Indonesia  
**Zora Febriena Dwithia**, [SINTA ID: 6792864] Brawijaya University, Indonesia  
**Tia Ludiana**, [SINTA ID: 6736967] University of Pasundan, Indonesia  
**Fathor Rahman**, [SINTA ID: 6891358,] University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

**Secretariat**

**Anggid ApriLianna Hapsari**, University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia  
**Windawanti Kurniasari**, University of Merdeka Malang, Indonesia

## Table of Contents

Legal Liability of Marketplace Platform Operators for Product Description Violations Under Indonesian Consumer Protection Law <i>Afifah Nuranti Putri, Yuniar Rahmatiar, Muhammad Abas, Suyono Sanjaya</i> .....	82-96
Consumer Protection in Electronic Transactions: Normative Gaps and Legislative Reform in Indonesian Digital Commerce Law <i>Amirullah, Dwi Afni Maileni, Rizki Tri Amugrah Bhakti, Agus Riyanto</i> .....	97-112
Law, Silence, and Digital Recourse: Addressing Bullying and Body Shaming in Indonesian Higher Education <i>Ismail Marzuki and Moh. Zainuddin Sunarto</i> .....	113-128
Mining Business Licenses for Universities: Legal Barriers Under Indonesian Positive Law <i>Kurdi, R. Muhamad Ibnu Mazjah</i> .....	129-140
Action on Administrative Violations of General Elections by the General Elections Supervisory Body <i>Putu Eva Ditayani Antari, I Gede Druvananda Abhiseka, Michael Kennedy Robenson, and I Gusti Ayu Eviani Yuliantari</i> .....	141-150
Digital Certificate Mapping (Plotting) and Its Legal Impact on Agrarian Reform Acceleration in Kolaka Regency <i>Rahmat Fauzi Ramadhan, Nur Hidayani Alimuddin, Irsan Rahman</i> .....	151-170
Digitalization of Public Services and Smart Governance: Normative Gaps and Legal Opportunities in Central Aceh <i>Rizki Rahayu Fitri, Lita Tyesta Addy Listya Wardhani, Fifiana Wisnaeni</i> .....	171-184
Zoning Policy, Indirect Discrimination, and the Constitutional Right to Quality Education in Pangkalpinang City <i>Zaini Ali and Yandi</i> .....	185-204